

PREFACE

This Report on the finances of the Government of Bihar has been prepared for submission to the Governor of Bihar under Article 151 of the Constitution.

This Report intends to assess the financial performance of the State during 2020-21 and to provide the State Legislature with inputs based on audit analysis of financial data. The Report also analyses the financial performance against the target envisaged by the Bihar Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management (Amendment) Act, 2016, the XVth Finance Commission (FC) Report, Rules and Codes meant for management of Government function and the Budget Estimates of 2020-21. The Report is structured in five Chapters.

Chapter I analyses changes in major fiscal aggregates based on the audit of the Finance Accounts and an assessment of the Bihar Government's fiscal position as on 31 March 2021.

Chapter II provides an insight into deficit management of Government, trends in revenue and capital expenditure, contingent issues, committed and obligatory expenditure, subsidies, debt, investment, and borrowing patterns. It provides an audit perspective of the finances of the Government of Bihar for the year 2020-21 and analyses critical changes in major fiscal aggregates based on the details contained in the Finance Accounts of the State related to the previous years and an assessment of the fiscal position as on 31 March 2021.

Chapter III examines the budgetary control, expenditure controls and its accounting thereon. It is based on the audit of Appropriation Accounts and gives a grant-wise description of appropriations and the manner in which the allocated resources were managed by the service delivery departments.

Chapter IV provides an overview of the quality of Accounts and compliance of the State Government in its financial reporting practices with prescribed financial rules, procedures and directives during the current year.

Chapter V provides an overview on 'Summary of Financial Performance of State Public Sector Enterprises' and 'Oversight Role of CAG on Accounts of State Public Sector Enterprises'.

The Report containing the findings of performance audit and audit of transactions in various Departments and observations arising out of audit of Statutory Corporations, Boards and Government Companies and the Report containing observations on Revenue Receipts are presented separately.

The Audit has been conducted in conformity with the Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller and Auditor General of India.